

$$16. \quad \cos 35^\circ = \frac{2}{x} \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{2}{\cos 35^\circ} \approx 2.44, \text{ and } \tan 35^\circ = \frac{y}{2} \Leftrightarrow y = 2 \tan 35^\circ \approx 1.40$$

$$18. \quad \cos 30^\circ = \frac{x}{4} \Leftrightarrow x = 4 \cos 30^\circ \approx 3.46, \text{ and } \sin 30^\circ = \frac{y}{x} \Leftrightarrow y = x \sin 30^\circ = 3.46 \times 0.5 \\ \approx 1.73$$